

Bill Number: H.B. 2203

Dunn Floor Amendment

Reference to: House engrossed bill

Amendment drafted by: Sawyer Bessler

FLOOR AMENDMENT EXPLANATION

- 1. Deems that a person who owned land in an active management area (AMA) that was legally irrigated in whole or in part with groundwater at any time during the 10 years preceding the date of the notice of the initiation of designation procedures or the call for the election for subsequent AMAs, that is capable of being irrigated and which has not been retired from irrigation for a non-irrigation use, has the right to use groundwater for irrigation of such land.
- 2. Modifies the method to calculate the maximum amount of groundwater that may be used to irrigate land within a subsequent AMA by determining that:
 - a) the water duty acres used in the calculation are the highest number of acres in the farm, taking land rotation into account, that were legally irrigated during the 10 years preceding the date of the notice of initiation of designation procedures or the call for the election for subsequent AMAs; and
 - b) the irrigation acres used in the calculation are the acres in the farm that were legally irrigated at any time during the 10 years preceding the date of the notice of initiation of designation procedures or the call for the election for subsequent AMAs.
- 3. Makes technical changes.

DUNN FLOOR AMENDMENT SENATE AMENDMENTS TO H.B. 2203 (Reference to House engrossed bill)

Amendment instruction key:

[GREEN UNDERLINING IN BRACKETS] indicates text added to statute or previously enacted session law.

[$\underline{\text{Green underlining in brackets}}$] indicates text added to new session law or text restoring existing law.

[GREEN STRIKEOUT IN BRACKETS] indicates new text removed from statute or previously enacted session law.

[Green strikeout in brackets] indicates text removed from existing statute, previously enacted session law or new session law.

<<Green carets>> indicate a section added to the bill.

<<Green strikeout in carets>> indicates a section removed from the bill.

1 The bill as proposed to be amended is reprinted as follows:

Section 1. Section 45-402, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to 3 read:

45-402. Definitions

In this chapter, unless the context otherwise requires:

- 6 1. "Accounting period" means the calendar year, except such other 7 twelve-month period as may be otherwise agreed on by the director and the 8 owner of a farm or a district on behalf of its landowners.
- 9 2. "Active management area" means a geographical GEOGRAPHIC area 10 that has been designated pursuant to article 2 of this chapter as 11 requiring active management of groundwater or, in the case of the Santa 12 Cruz active management area, active management of any water, other than 13 stored water, withdrawn from a well.
- 3. "Animal industry use" means the production, growing and feeding for livestock, range livestock or poultry, as such THOSE terms are defined in section 3-1201. Animal industry use is included in the term and general treatment of industry in this chapter, unless specifically provided otherwise.
- 19 4. "City" or "town" means a city or town incorporated or chartered 20 under the constitution and laws of this state.
- 5. "Conservation district" means a multi-county water conservation district established under title 48, chapter 22.
- 6. "Convey" means to transfer the ownership of a grandfathered right from one person to another.
 - 7. "Date of the designation of the active management area" means:
- 26 (a) With respect to an initial active management area, June 12, 27 1980.
- 28 (b) With respect to a subsequent active management area, the date 29 on which the director's order designating the active management area

1 becomes effective as provided in section 45-414 or the date on which the 2 final results of an election approving the establishment of the active 3 management area pursuant to section 45-415 are certified by the board of 4 supervisors of the county or counties in which the active management area 5 is located.

- 8. "Exempt well" means a well that has a pump with a maximum capacity of not more than thirty-five gallons per minute and that is used to withdraw groundwater pursuant to section 45-454.
- 9 9. "Expanded animal industry use" means increased water use by an 10 animal industrial enterprise on the land in use by the enterprise on June 11 12, 1980 or on immediately adjoining land, excluding irrigation uses.
- 12 10. "Farm" means an area of irrigated land that is under the same 13 ownership, that is served by a water distribution system common to the 14 irrigated land and to which can be applied common conservation, water 15 measurement and water accounting procedures.
 - 11. "Farm unit" means:

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- 17 (a) With respect to areas outside an active management area and 18 with respect to an active management area other than the Santa Cruz active 19 management area, one or more farms that are irrigated with groundwater and 20 that are contiguous or in proximity to each other with similar soil 21 conditions, crops and cropping patterns.
- (b) With respect to the Santa Cruz active management area, one or 23 more farms that are irrigated with water, other than stored water, 24 withdrawn from a well and that are contiguous or in proximity to each 25 other with similar soil conditions, crops and cropping patterns.
- 26 12. "Grandfathered right" means a right to withdraw and use 27 groundwater pursuant to article 5 of this chapter based on the fact of 28 lawful withdrawals and use of groundwater before the date of the 29 designation of an active management area.
- 30 13. "Groundwater basin" means an area that, as nearly as known 31 facts allow as determined by the director pursuant to this chapter, may be 32 designated so as to enclose a relatively hydrologically distinct body or 33 related bodies of groundwater, which shall be described horizontally by 34 surface description.
- 35 14. "Groundwater replenishment district" or "replenishment 36 district" means a district that is established pursuant to title 48, 37 chapter 27.
- 38 15. "Groundwater withdrawal permit" means a permit issued by the 39 director pursuant to article 7 of this chapter.
- 16. "Initial active management area" means the Phoenix, Prescott or 41 Pinal active management area established by section 45-411, the Tucson 42 active management area established by section 45-411 and modified by 43 section 45-411.02 and the Santa Cruz active management area established by 44 section 45-411.03.
 - 17. "Integrated farming operation" means:
- 46 (a) With respect to land within an irrigation non-expansion area, 47 more than ten acres of land that are contiguous or in close proximity,

1 that may be irrigated pursuant to section 45-437, that are not under the 2 same ownership and that are farmed as a single farming operation.

- 3 (b) With respect to land within an active management area, two or 4 more farms that are contiguous or in close proximity, that collectively 5 have more than ten irrigation acres and that are farmed as a single 6 farming operation.
- 7 18. "Irrigate" means to apply water to two or more acres of land to 8 produce plants or parts of plants for sale or human consumption, or for 9 use as feed for livestock, range livestock or poultry, as such THOSE terms 10 are defined in section 3-1201.
- 19. "Irrigation acre" means an acre of land, as determined in 12 section 45-465, subsection B, to which an irrigation grandfathered right 13 is appurtenant.
- 14 20. "Irrigation district" means a political subdivision, however 15 designated, established pursuant to title 48, chapter 17 or 19.
- 16 21. "Irrigation grandfathered right" means a grandfathered right 17 determined pursuant to section 45-465.
- 18 22. "Irrigation non-expansion area" means a geographical GEOGRAPHIC 19 area that has been designated pursuant to article 3 of this chapter as 20 having insufficient groundwater to provide a reasonably safe supply for 21 the irrigation of the cultivated lands at the current rate of withdrawal.
 - 23. "Irrigation use" means:

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- (a) With respect to areas outside an active management area and 24 with respect to an active management area other than the Santa Cruz active 25 management area, the use of groundwater on two or more acres of land to 26 produce plants or parts of plants for sale or human consumption, or for use as feed for livestock, range livestock or poultry, as such THOSE terms 28 are defined in section 3-1201.
- 29 (b) With respect to the Santa Cruz active management area, the use 30 of water, other than stored water, withdrawn from a well on two or more 31 acres of land to produce plants or parts of plants for sale or human 32 consumption, or for use as feed for livestock, range livestock or poultry, 33 as such THOSE terms are defined in section 3-1201.
- 24. "Irrigation water duty" or "water duty" means the amount of 35 water in acre-feet per acre that is reasonable to apply to irrigated land 36 in a farm unit during the accounting period, as determined by the director 37 pursuant to sections 45-564 through 45-568 or as prescribed in section 38 45-483.
- 39 25. "Member land" means real property that qualifies as a member 40 land of a conservation district as provided by title 48, chapter 22.
- 41 26. "Member service area" means the service area of a city, town or 42 private water company that qualifies as a member service area of a 43 conservation district as provided by title 48, chapter 22.
- 27. "Non-irrigation grandfathered right" means a grandfathered 45 right determined pursuant to section 45-463, 45-464, 45-469 or 45-472.
 - 28. "Non-irrigation use" means:

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- 1 (a) With respect to areas outside an active management area and 2 with respect to an active management area other than the Santa Cruz active 3 management area, a use of groundwater other than an irrigation use.
- 4 (b) With respect to the Santa Cruz active management area, a use of 5 water, other than stored water, withdrawn from a well, other than an 6 irrigation use.
- 7 29. "Person" means an individual, public or private corporation, 8 company, partnership, firm, association, society, estate or trust, any 9 other private organization or enterprise, the United States, any state, 10 territory or country or a governmental entity, political subdivision or 11 municipal corporation organized under or subject to the constitution and 12 laws of this state.
 - 30. "Private water company" means:
- 14 (a) With respect to areas outside an active management area and 15 with respect to an active management area other than the Santa Cruz active 16 management area, any entity that distributes or sells groundwater, except 17 a political subdivision or an entity that is established pursuant to title 18 48 and that is not regulated as a public service corporation by the 19 Arizona corporation commission under a certificate of public convenience 20 and necessity. A city or town is not a private water company.
- (b) With respect to the Santa Cruz active management area, any 22 entity that distributes or sells water, other than stored water, withdrawn 23 from a well, except a political subdivision or an entity that is 24 established pursuant to title 48 and that is not regulated as a public 25 service corporation by the Arizona corporation commission under a 26 certificate of public convenience and necessity. A city or town is not a 27 private water company.
 - 31. "Service area" means:
- 29 (a) With respect to a city or town, the area of land actually being 30 served water, for a non-irrigation use, by the city or town plus:
- 31 (i) Additions to such area that contain an operating distribution 32 system owned by the city or town primarily for the delivery of water for a 33 non-irrigation use.
- 34 (ii) The service area of a city, town or private water company that 35 obtains its water from the city pursuant to a contract entered into before 36 the date of the designation of the active management area.
- 37 (b) With respect to a private water company, the area of land of 38 the private water company actually being served water, for a 39 non-irrigation use, by the private water company plus additions to such 40 area that contain an operating distribution system owned by the private 41 water company primarily for the delivery of water for a non-irrigation 42 use.
 - 32. "Service area of an irrigation district" means:
- 44 (a) With respect to an irrigation district that was engaged in the 45 withdrawal, delivery and distribution of groundwater as of the date of the 46 designation of the active management area, the area of land within the 47 boundaries of the irrigation district actually being served water by the

1 irrigation district at any time during the five TEN years preceding the 2 date of the designation of the active management area plus any areas as of 3 the date of the designation of the active management area within the 4 boundaries of the irrigation district that contain an operating system of 5 canals, flumes, ditches and other works owned or operated by the 6 irrigation district. The service area may be modified pursuant to section 7 45-494.01.

- 8 (b) With respect to an irrigation district that was not engaged in 9 the withdrawal, delivery and distribution of groundwater as of the date of 10 the designation of the active management area:
- 11 (i) The acres of member lands within the boundaries of the 12 irrigation district that were legally irrigated at any time from 13 January 1, 1975 through January 1, 1980 for initial active management 14 areas or during the five TEN years preceding the date of the designation 15 of the active management area for subsequent active management areas.
- (ii) Any areas of land that contain an operating system of canals, 17 flumes, ditches and other works owned or operated by the irrigation 18 district for the withdrawal, delivery and distribution of water, except 19 that additional areas containing an operating system of canals, flumes, 20 ditches and other works owned or operated by the irrigation district may 21 not be added after December 31, 2027.
- 23 33. "Stored water" means water that is stored underground for the 23 purpose of recovery pursuant to a permit issued under chapter 3.1 of this 24 title.
- 34. "Subbasin" means an area that, as nearly as known facts allow 26 as determined by the director pursuant to this chapter, may be designated 27 so as to enclose a relatively hydrologically distinct body of groundwater 28 within a groundwater basin, which shall be described horizontally by 29 surface description.
- 35. "Subsequent active management area" means an active management 31 area established after June 12, 1980 pursuant to article 2 of this 32 chapter.
- 36. "Subsidence" means the settling or lowering of the surface of 34 land that results from the withdrawal of groundwater.
- 35 37. "Transportation" means the movement of groundwater from the 36 point of withdrawal to the point of use.
- 37 38. "Type 1 non-irrigation grandfathered right" means a 38 non-irrigation grandfathered right associated with retired irrigated land 39 and determined pursuant to section 45-463, 45-469 or 45-472.
- 40 39. "Type 2 non-irrigation grandfathered right" means a 41 non-irrigation grandfathered right not associated with retired irrigated 42 land and determined pursuant to section 45-464.
- 43 40. "Water district" means an active management area water district 44 that is established under title 48, chapter 28 and that has adopted an 45 ordinance or resolution to undertake water district groundwater 46 replenishment obligations as defined and used in title 48, chapter 28, 47 article 7.

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- 1 41. "Water district member land" means real property that qualifies 2 as water district member land of a water district as provided by title 48, 3 chapter 28.
- 4 42. "Water district member service area" means the service area of 5 the city, town or private water company that qualifies as a water district 6 member service area of a water district as provided by title 48, 7 chapter 28.
- 8 43. "Well" means a man-made opening in the earth through which 9 water may be withdrawn or obtained from beneath the surface of the earth 10 except as provided in section 45-591.01.
- 11 Sec. 2. Section 45-416, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to 12 read:

45-416. <u>Limitation on number of irrigated acres</u>

- A. If the director initiates the procedure for designating a 15 subsequent active management area or the board of supervisors calls an 16 election to establish an active management area, an irrigation user may 17 irrigate within the proposed active management area only acres of land 18 which THAT were legally irrigated at any time during the five TEN years 19 preceding the date of the notice of the initiation of designation 20 procedures or the call for the election.
- B. The limitation on the acres which THAT may be irrigated shall 22 continue in effect until the director makes a final determination pursuant 23 to section 45-414 or the final results of an election to establish an 24 active management area pursuant to section 45-415 are certified by the 25 board of supervisors of the county or counties in which the proposed 26 subsequent active management area is located.
- Sec. 3. Section 45-452, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to 28 read:

45-452. <u>No new irrigated acreage in active management areas:</u> central Arizona project water: exemption

- A. In an initial active management area, except as provided in subsections B, H, I and J of this section and sections 45-172, 45-465.01 and 45-465.02, only acres of land which THAT were legally irrigated at any time from January 1, 1975 through January 1, 1980, which THAT are capable of being irrigated, which THAT have not been retired from irrigation for a non-irrigation use pursuant to section 45-463 or 45-469 and for which the irrigation grandfathered right has not been conveyed for a non-irrigation use, may be irrigated with any groundwater, effluent, diffused water on the surface or surface water, except that this does not prohibit irrigation with surface water used pursuant to decreed or appropriative rights established before June 12, 1980. In an initial active management area, land which THAT was not irrigated at any time from January 1, 1975 through January 1, 1980 is deemed to have been in irrigation if the director finds that either of the following applies:
- 45 1. In areas of an initial active management area not designated as 46 critical groundwater areas under prior statutory law prior to BEFORE the 47 date of the designation of the active management area, land is deemed to

1 have been in irrigation if substantial capital investment has been made 2 for the subjugation of such land for an irrigation use including on-site 3 irrigation distribution facilities and a well or wells the drilling and 4 construction of which were substantially commenced prior to BEFORE the 5 date of the designation of the active management area.

- 2. In areas of an initial active management area which THAT were designated as critical groundwater areas under prior statutory law, land sis deemed to have been in irrigation if substantial capital investment has been made in the twelve months before June 12, 1980 for the improvement of the land and on-site irrigation distribution facilities, including the drilling of wells, for an irrigation use. This paragraph does not allow irrigation of land which THAT could not have been legally irrigated under prior statutory law.
- B. In an initial active management area, a person who owns acres of land which THAT may be irrigated pursuant to subsection A of this section may apply to the director to permanently retire all or a portion of such acres from irrigation and to irrigate conjunctively with central Arizona project water the same number of substitute acres. The director may approve the substitution of acres if the director determines that all of the following exist:
- 1. The substitute acres were legally irrigated during the period of 22 September 30, 1958 to September 30, 1968, or such other period as the 23 United States secretary of the interior may designate.
- 24 2. The acres to be retired from irrigation and the substitute acres 25 are located outside of the exterior boundaries of the service area of a 26 city, town or private water company and such acres are located within the 27 same irrigation district and the same sub-basin SUBBASIN.
- 28 3. The substitution of acres is necessary to enable the irrigation 29 district within which the acres are located to more efficiently deliver 30 central Arizona project water.
- 31 4. Central Arizona project water available to the irrigation 32 district within which the acres are located will be adequate to supply the 33 substitute acres.
- 5. The substitution of acres will benefit the management of the acres are located.
- 36 C. Any acres permanently retired from irrigation pursuant to 37 subsection B of this section relinquish their irrigation grandfathered 38 rights, and such rights are deemed to be appurtenant to the substitute 39 acres. Groundwater withdrawn or received for the irrigation of the 40 substitute acres pursuant to an irrigation grandfathered right shall be 41 reduced by the amount of central Arizona project water received for such 42 acres.
- D. The service area of the irrigation district in which the acres 44 are located shall be modified to permanently delete the acres permanently 45 retired from irrigation and include the substitute acres.
- 46 E. If a person retires land from irrigation pursuant to subsection 47 B of this section, groundwater shall not be withdrawn from such retired

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1 land for any purpose unless pursuant to a groundwater withdrawal permit or 2 unless withdrawn by a city, town or private water company within the 3 service area of such city, town or private water company.

- F. The director may reverse the substitution of irrigated acres as provided by subsections B through E of this section under the following 6 conditions and procedures:
- 7 1. Title to the retired acres and substitute acres has reverted 8 involuntarily, or voluntarily in lieu of foreclosure or forfeiture, to a 9 previous owner or owners of the retired and substitute acres.
- 10 2. The current owner of the retired acres must apply to the 11 director in writing stating:
- 12 (a) The history of the original substitution of acres under 13 subsections B through E of this section.
- 14 (b) The circumstances regarding the reversion of title to the 15 current owner or owners.
 - (c) Why reversal of the substitution of acres is necessary.
 - 3. The director must find that reversing the substitution of acres:
 - (a) Will benefit the management of the active management area.
- 19 (b) Is necessary to prevent unreasonable hardship to the current 20 owner of the retired acres.
- 21 (c) Will not cause unreasonable hardship to the current owner of 22 the substitute acres, if owned separately from the retired acres.
 - 4. If the director decides to reverse the substitution of acres:
- 24 (a) The originally retired irrigation acres regain their original 25 irrigation grandfathered rights, but groundwater withdrawn or received for 26 the irrigation of those acres pursuant to an irrigation grandfathered 27 right shall be reduced by any amount of central Arizona project water 28 received for such acres.
- 29 (b) The substitute acres relinquish all irrigation grandfathered 30 rights that were transferred to them under the original substitution of 31 acres.
- 32 (c) The service area of the irrigation district in which the acres 33 are located shall be modified to delete the substitute acres and include 34 the originally retired irrigation acres.
- 35 (d) Groundwater may not thereafter be withdrawn from the substitute 36 acres for any purpose unless pursuant to a groundwater withdrawal permit 37 or unless withdrawn by a city, town or private water company within its 38 service area.
- G. In a subsequent active management area, except as provided in subsections H, I and J of this section or section 45-172, only acres of land which THAT were legally irrigated at any time during the five TEN 42 years preceding the date of the notice of the initiation of designation 43 procedures or the call for the election, which THAT are capable of being 44 irrigated, which THAT have not been retired from irrigation for a 45 non-irrigation use pursuant to section 45-463 or 45-469 and for which the 46 irrigation grandfathered right has not been conveyed for a non-irrigation 47 use, may be irrigated with groundwater, effluent, diffused water on the

1 surface or surface water, except that this does not prohibit irrigation 2 with surface water used pursuant to decreed or appropriative rights 3 established before the date of the notice or the call. In a subsequent 4 active management area, land is deemed to have been in irrigation if the 5 director finds that either of the following applies:

- 1. In areas of a subsequent active management area which THAT were not irrigation non-expansion areas, land is deemed to have been in sirrigation if substantial capital investment has been made for the subjugation of such land for an irrigation use including on-site irrigation distribution facilities and a well or wells the drilling and construction of which were substantially commenced before the date of the notice of the initiation of designation procedures or the call for the election.
- 2. In areas of a subsequent active management area which THAT were irrigation non-expansion areas, land is deemed to have been in irrigation if the director finds that substantial capital investment has been made in the twelve months before the date of the notice of the initiation of designation procedures or the call for the election, for the improvement of the land and on-site irrigation distribution facilities, including the drilling of wells, for an irrigation use. This paragraph does not allow 1 irrigation of land which THAT could not have been legally irrigated under section 45-437.
- H. In an active management area, a state university engaged in the teaching and study of and experimentation in the science of agriculture may irrigate not more than three hundred twenty acres of land for such purposes with not more than five acre-feet of groundwater per acre per year. Water produced from any well pursuant to this subsection shall not be leased, sold or transported off the irrigated land operated by the state university. The right to withdraw and use groundwater pursuant to this subsection does not require a withdrawal permit, is not a grandfathered right, shall not give rise to a grandfathered right and may not be conveyed to any other user.
- I. In an active management area, a correctional facility under the jurisdiction of the state department of corrections may irrigate with groundwater, effluent, diffused water on the surface or surface water up to a total of ten acres of land that otherwise may not be irrigated pursuant to subsection A or G of this section if the irrigation is for the purpose of producing plants or parts of plants for consumption by inmates at the correctional facility as part of a prisoner work program and if the correctional facility notifies the director of water resources in writing of the location of the acres of land to be irrigated prior to BEFORE their irrigation. The actual number of acres of land that a correctional facility may irrigate pursuant to this subsection shall be calculated by subtracting the number of acres of land the correctional facility may already irrigate under subsection A or G of this section from ten. The amount of water that a correctional facility may use during a year to irrigate acres of land pursuant to this subsection shall not exceed an

1 amount calculated by multiplying the number of acres of land that are 2 actually irrigated by the correctional facility during the year pursuant 3 to this subsection, by four and one-half acre-feet of water. The right 4 to withdraw and use groundwater pursuant to this subsection does not 5 require an irrigation grandfathered right, is not a grandfathered right, 6 shall not give rise to a grandfathered right, and may not be conveyed to 7 any other user.

- J. During the second management period, acres of land in an active 9 management area which THAT have been retired from irrigation for a 10 non-irrigation use pursuant to section 45-463 or 45-469 or for which the 11 irrigation grandfathered right has been conveyed for a non-irrigation use 12 pursuant to section 45-472 may be irrigated with effluent, other than 13 effluent recovered pursuant to a recovery well permit issued under chapter 14 3.1 of this title or effluent given or received pursuant to a water 15 exchange under chapter 4 of this title, and shall retain its appurtenant 16 type 1 non-irrigation grandfathered right where the following conditions 17 are met:
- 18 1. The land to be irrigated lies within the boundaries of an 19 incorporated city or town.
- 20 2. The governing body or manager of the city or town has consented 21 in writing to the irrigation of the land with effluent.
- 22 3. The effluent proposed for irrigation of the land cannot be 23 reasonably beneficially used otherwise.
- 4. The owner of the land gives written notice to the director of intention to irrigate the land with effluent and receives written approval from the director before commencing irrigation. The notice shall set forth the legal description of the land to be irrigated, the certificate number of the type 1 non-irrigation grandfathered right appurtenant to the land, the source of effluent and the reasons the effluent cannot be reasonably beneficially used otherwise, and shall be accompanied by a copy of the written consent of the city or town in which the land to be irrigated is located.
- 33 K. A person who may irrigate with effluent land to which a type 1 34 non-irrigation right is appurtenant under subsection J of this section may 35 relinquish the right to irrigate all or a portion of the land by giving 36 the director written notice that the person relinquishes the right. The 37 notice shall include a legal description of the acres to be relinquished. 38 The relinquishment is effective upon ON receipt of the notice by the 39 director.
- L. If a person who may irrigate with effluent land to which a type 1 non-irrigation grandfathered right is appurtenant under subsection J of 2 this section conveys all or a portion of the land to a successor owner, 3 the successor owner shall not irrigate the land prior to BEFORE providing 44 written notification to the director of the successor owner's intention to 45 irrigate the land and receiving approval from the director pursuant to 46 subsection J of this section.

- M. Section 45-114, subsections A and B govern administrative proceedings, rehearing or review and judicial review of final decisions of the director under this section. If an administrative hearing is held, it 4 shall be conducted in the active management area in which the use is 5 located.
- 6 Sec. 4. Section 45-463, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to 7 read:
- 8 45-463. Type 1 non-irrigation grandfathered right associated
 9 with retired irrigated land; appurtenancy;
 10 ownership
- A. In an initial active management area, a person who owns land which THAT was legally entitled to be irrigated with groundwater and who retired such land from irrigation after January 1, 1965 but prior to 4 BEFORE the date of the designation of the active management area in anticipation of a non-irrigation use has the right to withdraw from or receive for such land three acre-feet of groundwater per acre per year 17 upon ON showing that:
- 18 1. The land has been held under the same ownership since it was 19 retired.
- 20 2. A development plan for the proposed non-irrigation use existed 21 at the time the land was retired.
- B. In a subsequent active management area, a person who owns land which THAT was legally entitled to be irrigated with groundwater and retires such land from irrigation prior to BEFORE the date of the designation of the active management area in anticipation of a non-irrigation use has the right to withdraw from or receive for such land the lesser of three acre-feet of groundwater per acre per year or the average annual amount of groundwater which THAT was used per acre during the five TEN years preceding the time the land was retired upon ON showing that:
- 31 1. The land has been held under the same ownership since it was 32 retired.
- 33 2. A development plan for the proposed non-irrigation use existed 34 at the time the land was retired and is filed with the director within 35 ninety days after the active management area is designated.
- 36 C. The development plan requirements of this section are deemed 37 fulfilled if the land retired from irrigation has been described in an 38 application for a certificate of exemption or if the land retired from 39 irrigation is owned in conjunction with non-irrigation uses existing or 40 for which substantial capital commitments have been incurred for the non-41 irrigation development of such land as of the date of the designation of 42 the active management area.
- D. The right to withdraw or receive groundwater pursuant to this 44 section is a non-irrigation grandfathered right associated with retired 45 irrigated land, or a type 1 non-irrigation grandfathered right.
- E. A type 1 non-irrigation grandfathered right is appurtenant to 47 the acre of retired irrigated land associated with the right, is owned by

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1 the owner of the land to which the right is appurtenant and may be leased 2 with the land.

- F. At the request of a city or town in the Tucson active management 4 area that holds a type 1 non-irrigation grandfathered right under 5 subsection A of this section, the director, in determining whether to 6 designate or redesignate the city or town as having an assured water 7 supply pursuant to section 45-576, shall include four and one-half 8 acre-feet of groundwater for each acre of retired irrigated land to which 9 the right is appurtenant, multiplied by the number of years between the 10 year of retirement and the year of the request, minus the quantity of 11 groundwater withdrawn from the land between June 12, 1980 and the year of 12 the request, except that:
- 13 1. No groundwater may be included for any acre of retired irrigated 14 land for any year after the land is developed for any municipal or 15 industrial use.
- The amount of groundwater that is included under this subsection 17 shall not exceed four and one-half acre-feet for each acre of retired 18 irrigated land to which the right is appurtenant multiplied by the number 19 of years between the year of retirement and December 31, 2025 minus the 20 quantity of groundwater withdrawn from the land between June 12, 1980 and 21 December 31, 2025.
- 22 3. The net amount of groundwater included under this subsection 23 shall not exceed two million acre-feet.
- 4. The city or town, before making the request of the director, shall extinguish any irrigation grandfathered rights or type 1 non-irrigation grandfathered rights held by the city or town and appurtenant to land acquired or contracted for by the city or town after 28 June 12, 1980 in the same sub-basin SUBBASIN.
- G. In determining whether to designate a city or town as having an assured water supply pursuant to section 45-576, the director shall not consider the exercise of the right to withdraw groundwater under subsection F of this section to be the withdrawal of groundwater available from natural or artificial groundwater recharge.
- 34 Sec. 5. Section 45-464, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to 35 read:

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45-464. Type 2 non-irrigation grandfathered right not associated with retired irrigated land; determination of amount; ownership; definition
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- A. In an active management area, a person who owns land from which 40 groundwater was being legally withdrawn and used for a non-irrigation 41 purpose as of the date of the designation of the active management area 42 has the right to withdraw annually:
 - 1. If the person holds a certificate of exemption, the greater of:
- 44 (a) The amount of groundwater established in proceedings on the 45 application for certificate of exemption, subject to any modification as a 46 result of a finding on appeal of a factual mistake by the state land 47 department or Arizona water commission in computing the amount of the

1 authorized withdrawal, less the amount of any right obtained by the person 2 pursuant to section 45-463.

- 3 (b) The maximum amount of groundwater legally withdrawn from such 4 land and used by the person in any one of the five TEN years preceding the 5 date of the designation of the active management area, less the amount of 6 any right obtained by the person pursuant to section 45-463.
- 2. If the person does not hold a certificate of exemption, the 8 maximum amount of groundwater legally withdrawn from such land and used by 9 the person withdrawing the groundwater in any one of the five TEN years 10 preceding the date of the designation of the active management area, less 11 the amount of any right THAT IS obtained pursuant to section 45-463 by the 12 person withdrawing groundwater from such land which AND THAT has not been 13 subtracted by the person withdrawing the groundwater in calculating the 14 amount of another right pursuant to this section.
- B. If the calculation in subsection A of this section results in an an amount greater than zero, that amount is a grandfathered right in addition to any right obtained pursuant to section 45-463.
 - C. For the purposes of this section, "person" includes:
- 1. A city, town or private water company which THAT owns land 20 outside of the service area of such city, town or private water company 21 from which groundwater was being legally withdrawn for a non-irrigation 22 use as of the date of the designation of the active management area.
- 23 2. A city, town or private water company withdrawing groundwater 24 from within its service area pursuant to a certificate of exemption.
 - 3. Any other non-irrigation user.

- D. If a person has been using groundwater for less than one year during the twelve months immediately preceding the date of the designation of the active management area, the amount of the grandfathered right pursuant to this section is the annual amount determined by the director to be reasonable for a full year to meet the requirements for a facility owned by such person in existence as of the date of the designation of the active management area.
- E. If a person has received a certificate of environmental compatibility pursuant to title 40, chapter 2, article 6.2 for the construction of an electrical generating facility within a subsequent active management area for which expenditures or financial commitments for land acquisition, water development, materials, construction or engineering in excess of five hundred thousand dollars \$500,000 have been made before the date of the notice of the initiation of designation procedures or the call for the election for the area, the amount of the grandfathered right pursuant to this section is the annual amount determined by the director to be reasonable to meet the operational requirements for the facility for a full year.
- F. The right to withdraw groundwater pursuant to this section is a 45 non-irrigation grandfathered right not associated with retired irrigated 46 land, or a type 2 non-irrigation grandfathered right.

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- G. A type 2 non-irrigation grandfathered right may be leased. Except as provided in subsection H of this section, the owner or lessee of a type 2 non-irrigation grandfathered right may withdraw groundwater 4 pursuant to the right only from a location within the same active 5 management area in which the certificate of grandfathered right is issued.
- H. Beginning July 1, 1994, the holder of a type 2 non-irrigation 7 grandfathered right issued in the Tucson active management area prior to 8 BEFORE July 1, 1994, may withdraw groundwater pursuant to the right only 9 from a location within the same active management area in which the well 10 or wells listed on the certificate of grandfathered right on July 1, 1994, 11 are located. If no well is listed on the certificate of grandfathered 12 right on July 1, 1994, the holder of the right may withdraw groundwater 13 pursuant to the right only from a location within the same active 14 management area in which the land from which the originating withdrawals 15 were made is located. For THE purposes of this subsection, the term 16 "originating withdrawals" means the withdrawals of groundwater on which 17 the issuance of a type 2 non-irrigation grandfathered right was based.
- I. If the user of a type 2 non-irrigation grandfathered right is 19 different from the owner of the right, either the owner, or the user of 20 the right on behalf of the owner, may apply for a certificate of 21 grandfathered right pursuant to section 45-476.
- << Sec. 6. Section 45-465, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to
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45-465. <u>Irrigation grandfathered right; determination of acres entitled to and amount; appurtenancy</u>

- A. In an active management area, a person who owns land [which] [THAT] was legally irrigated in whole or in part with groundwater at any time during the five years preceding January 1, 1980 for initial active management areas or [WHO OWNED LAND THAT WAS LEGALLY IRRIGATED IN WHOLE OR IN PART WITH GROUNDWATER AT ANY TIME DURING THE TEN YEARS PRECEDING] the date of the notice of the initiation of designation procedures or the call for the election for subsequent active management areas, [which] [THAT] is capable of being irrigated and which has not been retired from irrigation for a non-irrigation use pursuant to section 45-463 or 45-469 has the right to use groundwater for the irrigation of such land as determined pursuant to subsections B and C of this section.
- 37 B. Except as provided in subsection C of this section, the director 38 shall compute the maximum amount of groundwater which may be used pursuant 39 to this section as follows:
- 1. Determine the farm units, as defined in section 45-402, within 41 the active management area.
- 42 2. Determine the irrigation water duty, as defined in section 43 45-402, for each farm unit in an active management area, pursuant to 44 sections 45-564 through 45-568.
- 45 3. Determine the water duty acres for each farm within the farm 46 unit. The water duty acres are the highest number of acres in the farm, 47 taking land rotation into account, $[\mbox{which}]$ $[\mbox{THAT}]$ were legally irrigated

- 1 during any one year in the five years preceding January 1, 1980 for 2 initial active management areas or [$\underline{\mathsf{THAT}}$ WERE LEGALLY IRRIGATED AT ANY 3 $\underline{\mathsf{TIME}}$ DURING THE TEN YEARS PRECEDING] the date of the notice of the 4 initiation of designation procedures or the call for the election for 5 subsequent active management areas.
- 4. Determine the irrigation acres for each farm within the farm unit. The irrigation acres are the acres in the farm [which] [THAT] were legally irrigated at any time during the five years preceding January 1, 9 1980 for initial active management areas or [THAT WERE LEGALLY IRRIGATED AT ANY TIME DURING THE TEN YEARS PRECEDING] the date of the notice of the initiation of designation procedures or the call for the election for subsequent active management areas, [which] [THAT] are capable of being irrigated and [which] [THAT] have not been retired from irrigation for a 14 non-irrigation use pursuant to section 45-463 or 45-469.
- 5. Multiply the water duty acres for each farm within the farm unit 16 by the irrigation water duty for the farm unit and divide that amount by 17 the number of irrigation acres in the farm. The result shall be the 18 maximum amount of groundwater [which] [THAT] may be used per year for the 19 irrigation of each irrigation acre in the farm. If the farm is located in 20 an active management area other than the Santa Cruz active management area 21 and is irrigated solely with groundwater, the amount of groundwater used 22 by the farm for irrigation shall be accounted for pursuant to section 23 45-467, subsection C. If a farm is located in an active management area 24 other than the Santa Cruz active management area and is irrigated with a 25 combination of surface water and groundwater, the amount of groundwater 26 used by the farm for irrigation shall be accounted for pursuant to section 27 45-467, subsection D. If a farm is located in the Santa Cruz active 28 management area, the amount of water, other than stored water, withdrawn 29 from a well and used by the farm for irrigation purposes shall be 30 accounted for pursuant to section 45-467, subsection E or F.
- 31 C. A person who owns land described in subsection A of this section 32 and whose water use on the land is regulated under a best management 33 practices program that is adopted by the director pursuant to section 34 45-566.02, subsection F, section 45-567.02, subsection G or section 35 45-568.02, subsection G:
- 1. Has the right to use groundwater for an irrigation use on the irrigation acres within that land as those acres are determined pursuant subsection B, paragraph 4 of this section.
- 39 2. Is exempt from the provisions of subsection B of this section 40 with respect to that land.
- D. The right to use groundwater pursuant to this section for the irrigation of an irrigation acre is an irrigation grandfathered right and as appurtenant to that acre. An irrigation grandfathered right is owned by the owner of the land to which it is appurtenant and may be leased for an irrigation use with the land to which it is appurtenant.

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- E. A person who owns or leases irrigation acres may use the total amount of groundwater allowed by the irrigation grandfathered right for 3 such acres for the irrigation of all or a portion of such acres.
- F. If the irrigation water duty for the farm unit in which an irrigation acre is located is reduced by the director pursuant to article 9 of this chapter, the amount of groundwater which may be used for the 7 irrigation of such acre pursuant to the irrigation grandfathered right 8 under subsection B of this section is reduced accordingly.
- 9 G. For [THE] purposes of this chapter, the amount of groundwater 10 which may be used or is used is the amount of groundwater withdrawn by the 11 groundwater user, measured at the point of withdrawal, and the amount of 12 groundwater received by the groundwater user from an irrigation district 13 or other source.>>
- Sec. 7. Section 45-476, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to 15 read:

45-476. Application for certificate of grandfathered right

- A. Except as provided in section 45-476.01, a person claiming the 18 right to withdraw or receive and use groundwater pursuant to a 19 grandfathered right shall file an application for a certificate of 20 grandfathered right with the department not later than fifteen months 21 after the date of the designation of the active management area on a form 22 provided by the department.
- B. The application for a certificate of grandfathered right not 24 based upon ON prior proceedings on a certificate of exemption shall 25 include the following:
 - 1. The name and mailing address of the applicant.
- 27 2. The name of the active management area within which the 28 withdrawal of groundwater pursuant to the claimed grandfathered right is 29 being or has been made.
- 30 3. If the application is for a type 1 non-irrigation grandfathered 31 right:
- 32 (a) The legal description and a map of the retired irrigated land 33 in respect of which the right is claimed.
 - (b) The date when the irrigated land was retired.
- 35 (c) Such evidence as the director shall require that the retired 36 irrigated land has been held under the same ownership since it was retired 37 and that a development plan for the proposed non-irrigation use existed at 38 the time the land was retired.
- 39 (d) If in a subsequent active management area, the amount of 40 groundwater used per acre for the retired irrigated land each year during 41 the five TEN years preceding the time the land was retired.
- 42 (e) Whether the well from which the water will be withdrawn is 43 located in a groundwater replenishment district.
- 44 4. If the application is for a type 2 non-irrigation grandfathered 45 right:

- 1 (a) The maximum amount of groundwater legally withdrawn from land 2 owned by the applicant and used in any one year during the five TEN years 3 preceding the date of the designation of the active management area.
- 4 (b) If the person withdrawing groundwater from the land owned by 5 the applicant has made an application for a type 1 non-irrigation 6 grandfathered right, a copy of the application.
 - 5. If the application is for an irrigation grandfathered right:
- 8 (a) The legal description and a map of all land owned by the 9 applicant which THAT was legally irrigated at any time during the five 10 years preceding January 1, 1980 for initial active management areas or the 11 date of the designation of the active management area for subsequent 12 active management areas and the highest number of acres legally irrigated 13 with groundwater at one time in any one year during the five-year period.
- 14 (b) The type of crops grown on such land and the cropping patterns 15 used during the five-year period.
- 16 (c) The irrigation methods and devices currently being used in the 17 irrigation of such land.
- 18 6. The location of each well from which groundwater is being or has 19 been withdrawn by the applicant to irrigate such land.
- 7. The sworn statement that the information contained in the application is true and correct to the best knowledge and belief of the applicant.
 - 8. Any other information the director may require.
- C. A person or his THE PERSON'S successor claiming the right to use groundwater pursuant to a grandfathered right, described in whole or in part by a certificate of exemption, shall file an application for a certificate of grandfathered right as provided in subsection D of this section and shall automatically be entitled to a certificate or certificates of grandfathered right for the portion of the grandfathered right claimed which is evidenced by the certificate of exemption or stablished by the proceedings on the certificate of exemption. Notice of the application is not required and hearings shall not be held. If the applicant claims grandfathered rights in addition to the amount of use described in the certificate of exemption, application for such additional amount shall be made pursuant to subsection B of this section, and such application is subject to the notice, objection and hearing provisions applicable to applications made pursuant to that subsection.
- 38 D. The application for a certificate of grandfathered right based 39 upon ON prior proceedings upon ON an application for a certificate of 40 exemption shall include the following:
 - 1. The name and mailing address of the applicant.
- 42 2. The name of the active management area within which the 43 withdrawal of groundwater pursuant to the claimed grandfathered right is 44 being or has been made.
- 3. The total amount of groundwater to be withdrawn annually under to the certificate of exemption.

- 1 4. The number of retired irrigated acres described in the 2 application for a certificate of exemption.
- 3 5. Such evidence as the director shall require that the retired 4 irrigated land has been held under the same ownership since it was 5 retired.
- 6 $\,$ 6. The number of the certificate of exemption and a copy of the 7 certificate of exemption.
- 8 7. The sworn statement that the information contained in the 9 application is true and correct to the best knowledge and belief of the 10 applicant.
- 11 8. Any other information the director may require.
- 12 Sec. 8. Retroactivity
- This act applies retroactively to from and after August 29, 2022.
- 14 Enroll and engross to conform
- 15 Amend title to conform

TIMOTHY "TIM" DUNN

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