



**Bill Number: S.B. 1517**

**Dunn Floor Amendment**

**Reference to: printed bill**

**Amendment drafted by: Kiyahna Araza**

### **FLOOR AMENDMENT EXPLANATION**

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- 1. Reinstates the maximum unladen weight of an all-terrain vehicle or off-highway vehicle (OHV) to be 2,500 pounds, rather than 3,500 pounds.**
- 2. Continues the Arizona OHV Study Committee for two years, retroactive to June 1, 2025.**
- 3. Makes conforming changes.**

DUNN FLOOR AMENDMENT  
SENATE AMENDMENTS TO S.B. 1517  
(Reference to printed bill)

Amendment instruction key:

[GREEN UNDERLINING IN BRACKETS] indicates text added to statute or previously enacted session law.

[Green underlining in brackets] indicates text added to new session law or text restoring existing law.

~~[GREEN STRIKEOUT IN BRACKETS]~~ indicates new text removed from statute or previously enacted session law.

~~[Green strikeout in brackets]~~ indicates text removed from existing statute, previously enacted session law or new session law.

<<Green carets>> indicate a section added to the bill.

~~<<Green strikeout in carets>>~~ indicates a section removed from the bill.

1 The bill as proposed to be amended is reprinted as follows:

2 <<~~Section 1. Section 28-101, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended~~  
3 ~~to read:~~

4 ~~28-101. Definitions~~

5 ~~in this title, unless the context otherwise requires:~~

6 ~~1. "Alcohol" means any substance containing any form of alcohol,~~  
7 ~~including ethanol, methanol, propynol and isopropynol.~~

8 ~~2. "Alcohol concentration" if expressed as a percentage means~~  
9 ~~either:~~

10 ~~(a) The number of grams of alcohol per one hundred milliliters of~~  
11 ~~blood.~~

12 ~~(b) The number of grams of alcohol per two hundred ten liters of~~  
13 ~~breath.~~

14 ~~3. "All-terrain vehicle" means either of the following:~~

15 ~~(a) A motor vehicle that satisfies all of the following:~~

16 ~~(i) Is designed primarily for recreational nonhighway all-terrain~~  
17 ~~travel.~~

18 ~~(ii) Is fifty or fewer inches in width.~~

19 ~~(iii) Has an unladen weight of one thousand two hundred pounds or~~  
20 ~~less.~~

21 ~~(iv) Travels on three or more nonhighway tires.~~

22 ~~(v) Is operated on a public highway.~~

23 ~~(b) A recreational off-highway vehicle that satisfies all of the~~  
24 ~~following:~~

25 ~~(i) Is designed primarily for recreational nonhighway all-terrain~~  
26 ~~travel.~~

27 ~~(ii) Is eighty or fewer inches in width.~~

28 ~~(iii) Has an unladen weight of two THREE thousand five hundred~~  
29 ~~pounds or less.~~

1 ~~(iv) Travels on four or more nonhighway tires.~~

2 ~~(v) Has a steering wheel for steering control.~~

3 ~~(vi) Has a rollover protective structure.~~

4 ~~(vii) Has an occupant retention system.~~

5 ~~4. "Authorized emergency vehicle" means any of the following:~~

6 ~~(a) A fire department vehicle.~~

7 ~~(b) A police vehicle.~~

8 ~~(c) An ambulance or emergency vehicle of a municipal department or~~  
9 ~~public service corporation that is designated or authorized by the~~  
10 ~~department or a local authority.~~

11 ~~(d) Any other ambulance, fire truck or rescue vehicle that is~~  
12 ~~authorized by the department in its sole discretion and that meets~~  
13 ~~liability insurance requirements prescribed by the department.~~

14 ~~5. "Autocycle" means a three-wheeled motorcycle on which the driver~~  
15 ~~and passengers ride in a fully or partially enclosed seating area that is~~  
16 ~~equipped with a roll cage, safety belts for each occupant and antilock~~  
17 ~~brakes and that is designed to be controlled with a steering wheel and~~  
18 ~~pedals.~~

19 ~~6. "Automated driving system" means the hardware and software that~~  
20 ~~are collectively capable of performing the entire dynamic driving task on~~  
21 ~~a sustained basis, regardless of whether it is limited to a specific~~  
22 ~~operational design domain.~~

23 ~~7. "Automotive recycler" means a person that is engaged in the~~  
24 ~~business of buying or acquiring a motor vehicle solely for the purpose of~~  
25 ~~dismantling, selling or otherwise disposing of the parts or accessories~~  
26 ~~and that removes parts for resale from six or more vehicles in a calendar~~  
27 ~~year.~~

28 ~~8. "Autonomous vehicle" means a motor vehicle that is equipped with~~  
29 ~~an automated driving system.~~

30 ~~9. "Aviation fuel" means all flammable liquids composed of a~~  
31 ~~mixture of selected hydrocarbons expressly manufactured and blended for~~  
32 ~~the purpose of effectively and efficiently operating an internal~~  
33 ~~combustion engine for use in an aircraft but does not include fuel for jet~~  
34 ~~or turbine powered aircraft.~~

35 ~~10. "Bicycle" means a device, including a racing wheelchair, that~~  
36 ~~is propelled by human power and on which a person may ride and that has~~  
37 ~~either:~~

38 ~~(a) Two tandem wheels, either of which is more than sixteen inches~~  
39 ~~in diameter.~~

40 ~~(b) Three wheels in contact with the ground, any of which is more~~  
41 ~~than sixteen inches in diameter.~~

42 ~~11. "Board" means the transportation board.~~

43 ~~12. "Bus" means a motor vehicle designed for carrying sixteen or~~  
44 ~~more passengers, including the driver.~~

45 ~~13. "Business district" means the territory contiguous to and~~  
46 ~~including a highway if there are buildings in use for business or~~  
47 ~~industrial purposes within any six hundred feet along the highway,~~

~~1 including hotels, banks or office buildings, railroad stations and public  
2 buildings that occupy at least three hundred feet of frontage on one side  
3 or three hundred feet collectively on both sides of the highway.~~

~~4 14. "Certificate of ownership" means a paper or an electronic  
5 record that is issued in another state or a foreign jurisdiction and that  
6 indicates ownership of a vehicle.~~

~~7 15. "Certificate of title" means a paper document or an electronic  
8 record that is issued by the department and that indicates ownership of a  
9 vehicle.~~

~~10 16. "Combination of vehicles" means a truck or truck tractor and  
11 semitrailer and any trailer that it tows but does not include a forklift  
12 designed for the purpose of loading or unloading the truck, trailer or  
13 semitrailer.~~

~~14 17. "Controlled substance" means a substance so classified under  
15 section 102(6) of the controlled substances act (21 United States Code  
16 section 802(6)) and includes all substances listed in schedules I through  
17 V of 21 Code of Federal Regulations part 1308.~~

~~18 18. "Conviction" means:~~

~~19 (a) An unvacated adjudication of guilt or a determination that a  
20 person violated or failed to comply with the law in a court of original  
21 jurisdiction or by an authorized administrative tribunal.~~

~~22 (b) An unvacated forfeiture of bail or collateral deposited to  
23 secure the person's appearance in court.~~

~~24 (c) A plea of guilty or no contest accepted by the court.~~

~~25 (d) The payment of a fine or court costs.~~

~~26 19. "County highway" means a public road that is constructed and  
27 maintained by a county.~~

~~28 20. "Dealer" means a person who is engaged in the business of  
29 buying, selling or exchanging motor vehicles, trailers or semitrailers and  
30 who has an established place of business and has paid fees pursuant to  
31 section 28-4302.~~

~~32 21. "Department" means the department of transportation acting  
33 directly or through its duly authorized officers and agents.~~

~~34 22. "Digital network or software application" has the same meaning  
35 prescribed in section 28-9551.~~

~~36 23. "Director" means the director of the department of  
37 transportation.~~

~~38 24. "Drive" means to operate or be in actual physical control of a  
39 motor vehicle.~~

~~40 25. "Driver" means a person who drives or is in actual physical  
41 control of a vehicle.~~

~~42 26. "Driver license" means a license that is issued by a state to  
43 an individual and that authorizes the individual to drive a motor vehicle.~~

~~44 27. "Dynamic driving task":~~

~~45 (a) Means all of the real-time operational and tactical functions  
46 required to operate a vehicle in on-road traffic.~~

~~47 (b) Includes:~~

- 1 ~~(i) Lateral vehicle motion control by steering.~~
- 2 ~~(ii) Longitudinal motion control by acceleration and deceleration.~~
- 3 ~~(iii) Monitoring the driving environment by object and event~~
- 4 ~~detection, recognition, classification and response preparation.~~
- 5 ~~(iv) Object and event response execution.~~
- 6 ~~(v) Maneuver planning.~~
- 7 ~~(vi) Enhancing conspicuity by lighting, signaling and gesturing.~~
- 8 ~~(c) Does not include strategic functions such as trip scheduling~~
- 9 ~~and selecting destinations and waypoints.~~
- 10 ~~28. "Electric bicycle" means a bicycle or tricycle that is equipped~~
- 11 ~~with fully operable pedals and an electric motor of less than seven~~
- 12 ~~hundred fifty watts and that meets the requirements of one of the~~
- 13 ~~following classes:~~
- 14 ~~(a) "Class 1 electric bicycle" means a bicycle or tricycle that is~~
- 15 ~~equipped with an electric motor that provides assistance only when the~~
- 16 ~~rider is pedaling and that ceases to provide assistance when the bicycle~~
- 17 ~~or tricycle reaches the speed of twenty miles per hour.~~
- 18 ~~(b) "Class 2 electric bicycle" means a bicycle or tricycle that is~~
- 19 ~~equipped with an electric motor that may be used exclusively to propel the~~
- 20 ~~bicycle or tricycle and that is not capable of providing assistance when~~
- 21 ~~the bicycle or tricycle reaches the speed of twenty miles per hour.~~
- 22 ~~(c) "Class 3 electric bicycle" means a bicycle or tricycle that is~~
- 23 ~~equipped with an electric motor that provides assistance only when the~~
- 24 ~~rider is pedaling and that ceases to provide assistance when the bicycle~~
- 25 ~~or tricycle reaches the speed of twenty-eight miles per hour.~~
- 26 ~~29. "Electric miniature scooter" means a device that:~~
- 27 ~~(a) Weighs less than thirty pounds.~~
- 28 ~~(b) Has two or three wheels.~~
- 29 ~~(c) Has handlebars.~~
- 30 ~~(d) Has a floorboard on which a person may stand while riding.~~
- 31 ~~(e) Is powered by an electric motor or human power, or both.~~
- 32 ~~(f) Has a maximum speed that does not exceed ten miles per hour,~~
- 33 ~~with or without human propulsion, on a paved level surface.~~
- 34 ~~30. "Electric personal assistive mobility device" means a~~
- 35 ~~self-balancing device with one wheel or two nontandem wheels and an~~
- 36 ~~electric propulsion system that limits the maximum speed of the device to~~
- 37 ~~fifteen miles per hour or less and that is designed to transport only one~~
- 38 ~~person.~~
- 39 ~~31. "Electric standup scooter":~~
- 40 ~~(a) Means a device that:~~
- 41 ~~(i) Weighs less than seventy-five pounds.~~
- 42 ~~(ii) Has two or three wheels.~~
- 43 ~~(iii) Has handlebars.~~
- 44 ~~(iv) Has a floorboard on which a person may stand while riding.~~
- 45 ~~(v) Is powered by an electric motor or human power, or both.~~
- 46 ~~(vi) Has a maximum speed that does not exceed twenty miles per~~
- 47 ~~hour, with or without human propulsion, on a paved level surface.~~

1 ~~(b) Does not include an electric miniature scooter.~~

2 ~~32. "Evidence" includes both of the following:~~

3 ~~(a) A display on a wireless communication device of a~~  
4 ~~department-generated driver license, nonoperating identification license,~~  
5 ~~vehicle registration card or other official record of the department that~~  
6 ~~is presented to a law enforcement officer or in a court or an~~  
7 ~~administrative proceeding.~~

8 ~~(b) An electronic or digital license plate authorized pursuant to~~  
9 ~~section 28-364.~~

10 ~~33. "Farm" means any lands primarily used for agriculture~~  
11 ~~production.~~

12 ~~34. "Farm tractor" means a motor vehicle designed and used~~  
13 ~~primarily as a farm implement for drawing implements of husbandry.~~

14 ~~35. "Foreign vehicle" means a motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer~~  
15 ~~that is brought into this state other than in the ordinary course of~~  
16 ~~business by or through a manufacturer or dealer and that has not been~~  
17 ~~registered in this state.~~

18 ~~36. "Fully autonomous vehicle" means an autonomous vehicle that is~~  
19 ~~equipped with an automated driving system designed to function as a level~~  
20 ~~four or five system under SAE J3016 and that may be designed to function~~  
21 ~~either:~~

22 ~~(a) Solely by use of the automated driving system.~~

23 ~~(b) By a human driver when the automated driving system is not~~  
24 ~~engaged.~~

25 ~~37. "Golf cart" means a motor vehicle that has not less than three~~  
26 ~~wheels in contact with the ground, that has an unladen weight of less than~~  
27 ~~one thousand eight hundred pounds, that is designed to be and is operated~~  
28 ~~at not more than twenty-five miles per hour and that is designed to carry~~  
29 ~~not more than four persons including the driver.~~

30 ~~38. "Hazardous material" means a material, and its mixtures or~~  
31 ~~solutions, that the United States department of transportation determines~~  
32 ~~under 49 Code of Federal Regulations is, or any quantity of a material~~  
33 ~~listed as a select agent or toxin under 42 Code of Federal Regulations~~  
34 ~~part 73 that is, capable of posing an unreasonable risk to health, safety~~  
35 ~~and property if transported in commerce and that is required to be~~  
36 ~~placarded or marked as required by the department's safety rules~~  
37 ~~prescribed pursuant to chapter 14 of this title.~~

38 ~~39. "Human driver" means a natural person in the vehicle who~~  
39 ~~performs in real time all or part of the dynamic driving task or who~~  
40 ~~achieves a minimal risk condition for the vehicle.~~

41 ~~40. "Implement of husbandry" means a vehicle that is designed~~  
42 ~~primarily for agricultural purposes and that is used exclusively in the~~  
43 ~~conduct of agricultural operations, including an implement or vehicle~~  
44 ~~whether self-propelled or otherwise that meets both of the following~~  
45 ~~conditions:~~

46 ~~(a) Is used solely for agricultural purposes including the~~  
47 ~~preparation or harvesting of cotton, alfalfa, grains and other farm crops.~~

~~(b) Is only incidentally operated or moved on a highway whether as a trailer or self-propelled unit. For the purposes of this subdivision, "incidentally operated or moved on a highway" means travel between a farm and another part of the same farm, from one farm to another farm or between a farm and a place of repair, supply or storage.~~

~~41. "Limousine" means a motor vehicle providing prearranged ground transportation service for an individual passenger, or a group of passengers, that is arranged in advance or is operated on a regular route or between specified points and includes ground transportation under a contract or agreement for services that includes a fixed rate or time and is provided in a motor vehicle with a seating capacity not exceeding fifteen passengers including the driver.~~

~~42. "Livery vehicle" means a motor vehicle that:~~

~~(a) Has a seating capacity not exceeding fifteen passengers including the driver.~~

~~(b) Provides passenger services for a fare determined by a flat rate or flat hourly rate between geographic zones or within a geographic area.~~

~~(c) Is available for hire on an exclusive or shared ride basis.~~

~~(d) May do any of the following:~~

~~(i) Operate on a regular route or between specified places.~~

~~(ii) Offer prearranged ground transportation service as defined in section 28-141.~~

~~(iii) Offer on demand ground transportation service pursuant to a contract with a public airport, licensed business entity or organization.~~

~~43. "Local authority" means any county, municipal or other local board or body exercising jurisdiction over highways under the constitution and laws of this state.~~

~~44. "Manufacturer" means a person engaged in the business of manufacturing motor vehicles, trailers or semitrailers.~~

~~45. "Minimal risk condition":~~

~~(a) Means a condition to which a human driver or an automated driving system may bring a vehicle in order to reduce the risk of a crash when a given trip cannot or should not be completed.~~

~~(b) Includes bringing the vehicle to a complete stop.~~

~~46. "Moped" means a bicycle, not including an electric bicycle, an electric miniature scooter or an electric standup scooter, that is equipped with a helper motor if the vehicle has a maximum piston displacement of fifty cubic centimeters or less, a brake horsepower of one and one-half or less and a maximum speed of twenty-five miles per hour or less on a flat surface with less than a one percent grade.~~

~~47. "Motorcycle" means a motor vehicle that has a seat or saddle for the use of the rider and that is designed to travel on not more than three wheels in contact with the ground but excludes a tractor, an electric bicycle, an electric miniature scooter, an electric standup scooter and a moped.~~

1       ~~48. "Motor driven cycle" means a motorcycle, including every motor~~  
2 ~~scooter, with a motor that produces not more than five horsepower but does~~  
3 ~~not include an electric bicycle, an electric miniature scooter or an~~  
4 ~~electric standup scooter.~~

5       ~~49. "Motorized quadricycle" means a self-propelled motor vehicle to~~  
6 ~~which all of the following apply:~~

7       ~~(a) The vehicle is self-propelled by an emission-free electric~~  
8 ~~motor and may include pedals operated by the passengers.~~

9       ~~(b) The vehicle has at least four wheels in contact with the~~  
10 ~~ground.~~

11       ~~(c) The vehicle seats at least eight passengers, including the~~  
12 ~~driver.~~

13       ~~(d) The vehicle is operable on a flat surface using solely the~~  
14 ~~electric motor without assistance from the pedals or passengers.~~

15       ~~(e) The vehicle is a commercial motor vehicle as defined in section~~  
16 ~~28-5201.~~

17       ~~(f) The vehicle is a limousine operating under a vehicle for hire~~  
18 ~~company permit issued pursuant to section 28-9503.~~

19       ~~(g) The vehicle is manufactured by a motor vehicle manufacturer~~  
20 ~~that is licensed pursuant to chapter 10 of this title.~~

21       ~~(h) The vehicle complies with the definition and standards for~~  
22 ~~low-speed vehicles set forth in 49 Code of Federal Regulations sections~~  
23 ~~571.3(b) and 571.500, respectively.~~

24       ~~50. "Motor vehicle":~~

25       ~~(a) Means either:~~

26       ~~(i) A self-propelled vehicle.~~

27       ~~(ii) For the purposes of the laws relating to the imposition of a~~  
28 ~~tax on motor vehicle fuel, a vehicle that is operated on the highways of~~  
29 ~~this state and that is propelled by the use of motor vehicle fuel.~~

30       ~~(b) Does not include a scrap vehicle, a personal delivery device, a~~  
31 ~~personal mobile cargo carrying device, a motorized wheelchair, an electric~~  
32 ~~personal assistive mobility device, an electric bicycle, an electric~~  
33 ~~miniature scooter, an electric standup scooter or a motorized skateboard.~~  
34 ~~For the purposes of this subdivision:~~

35       ~~(i) "Motorized skateboard" means a self-propelled device that does~~  
36 ~~not have handlebars and that has a motor, a deck on which a person may~~  
37 ~~ride and at least two tandem wheels in contact with the ground.~~

38       ~~(ii) "Motorized wheelchair" means a self-propelled wheelchair that~~  
39 ~~is used by a person for mobility.~~

40       ~~51. "Motor vehicle fuel" includes all products that are commonly or~~  
41 ~~commercially known or sold as gasoline, including casinghead gasoline,~~  
42 ~~natural gasoline and all flammable liquids, and that are composed of a~~  
43 ~~mixture of selected hydrocarbons expressly manufactured and blended for~~  
44 ~~the purpose of effectively and efficiently operating internal combustion~~  
45 ~~engines. Motor vehicle fuel does not include inflammable liquids that are~~  
46 ~~specifically manufactured for racing motor vehicles and that are~~  
47 ~~distributed for and used by racing motor vehicles at a racetrack, use fuel~~



1 ~~as defined in section 28-5601, aviation fuel, fuel for jet or turbine~~  
2 ~~powered aircraft or the mixture created at the interface of two different~~  
3 ~~substances being transported through a pipeline, commonly known as~~  
4 ~~transmix.~~

5 ~~52. "Neighborhood electric shuttle":~~

6 ~~(a) Means a self-propelled electrically powered motor vehicle to~~  
7 ~~which all of the following apply:~~

8 ~~(i) The vehicle is emission free.~~

9 ~~(ii) The vehicle has at least four wheels in contact with the~~  
10 ~~ground.~~

11 ~~(iii) The vehicle is capable of transporting at least eight~~  
12 ~~passengers, including the driver.~~

13 ~~(iv) The vehicle is a commercial motor vehicle as defined in~~  
14 ~~section 28-5201.~~

15 ~~(v) The vehicle is a vehicle for hire as defined in section 28-9501~~  
16 ~~and operates under a vehicle for hire company permit issued pursuant to~~  
17 ~~section 28-9503.~~

18 ~~(vi) The vehicle complies with the definition and standards for~~  
19 ~~low-speed vehicles set forth in 49 Code of Federal Regulations sections~~  
20 ~~571.3(b) and 571.500, respectively.~~

21 ~~(b) Includes a vehicle that meets the standards prescribed in~~  
22 ~~subdivision (a) of this paragraph and that has been modified after market~~  
23 ~~and not by the manufacturer to transport up to fifteen passengers,~~  
24 ~~including the driver.~~

25 ~~53. "Neighborhood electric vehicle" means a self-propelled~~  
26 ~~electrically powered motor vehicle to which all of the following apply:~~

27 ~~(a) The vehicle is emission free.~~

28 ~~(b) The vehicle has at least four wheels in contact with the~~  
29 ~~ground.~~

30 ~~(c) The vehicle complies with the definition and standards for~~  
31 ~~low-speed vehicles, unless excepted or exempted under federal law, set~~  
32 ~~forth in 49 Code of Federal Regulations sections 571.3(b) and 571.500,~~  
33 ~~respectively.~~

34 ~~54. "Neighborhood occupantless electric vehicle" means a~~  
35 ~~neighborhood electric vehicle that is not designed, intended or marketed~~  
36 ~~for human occupancy.~~

37 ~~55. "Nonresident" means a person who is not a resident of this~~  
38 ~~state as defined in section 28-2001.~~

39 ~~56. "Off-road recreational motor vehicle" means a motor vehicle~~  
40 ~~that is designed primarily for recreational nonhighway all-terrain travel~~  
41 ~~and that is not operated on a public highway. Off-road recreational motor~~  
42 ~~vehicle does not mean a motor vehicle used for construction, building~~  
43 ~~trade, mining or agricultural purposes.~~

44 ~~57. "Operational design domain":~~

45 ~~(a) Means operating conditions under which a given automated~~  
46 ~~driving system is specifically designed to function.~~

1       ~~(b) Includes roadway types, speed range, environmental conditions,~~  
2 ~~such as weather or time of day, and other domain constraints.~~

3       ~~58. "Operator" means a person who drives a motor vehicle on a~~  
4 ~~highway, who is in actual physical control of a motor vehicle on a highway~~  
5 ~~or who is exercising control over or steering a vehicle being towed by a~~  
6 ~~motor vehicle.~~

7       ~~59. "Owner" means:~~

8       ~~(a) A person who holds the legal title of a vehicle.~~

9       ~~(b) If a vehicle is the subject of an agreement for the conditional~~  
10 ~~sale or lease with the right of purchase on performance of the conditions~~  
11 ~~stated in the agreement and with an immediate right of possession vested~~  
12 ~~in the conditional vendee or lessee, the conditional vendee or lessee.~~

13       ~~(c) If a mortgagor of a vehicle is entitled to possession of the~~  
14 ~~vehicle, the mortgagor.~~

15       ~~60. "Pedestrian" means any person afoot. A person who uses an~~  
16 ~~electric personal assistive mobility device or a manual or motorized~~  
17 ~~wheelchair is considered a pedestrian unless the manual wheelchair~~  
18 ~~qualifies as a bicycle. For the purposes of this paragraph, "motorized~~  
19 ~~wheelchair" means a self-propelled wheelchair that is used by a person for~~  
20 ~~mobility.~~

21       ~~61. "Personal delivery device":~~

22       ~~(a) Means a device that is both of the following:~~

23       ~~(i) Manufactured for transporting cargo and goods in an area~~  
24 ~~described in section 28-1225.~~

25       ~~(ii) Equipped with automated driving technology, including software~~  
26 ~~and hardware, that enables the operation of the device with the remote~~  
27 ~~support and supervision of a human.~~

28       ~~(b) Does not include a personal mobile cargo carrying device.~~

29       ~~62. "Personal mobile cargo carrying device" means an electronically~~  
30 ~~powered device that:~~

31       ~~(a) Is operated primarily on sidewalks and within crosswalks and~~  
32 ~~that is designed to transport property.~~

33       ~~(b) Weighs less than eighty pounds, excluding cargo.~~

34       ~~(c) Operates at a maximum speed of twelve miles per hour.~~

35       ~~(d) Is equipped with technology to transport personal property with~~  
36 ~~the active monitoring of a property owner and that is primarily designed~~  
37 ~~to remain within twenty-five feet of the property owner.~~

38       ~~(e) Is equipped with a braking system that when active or engaged~~  
39 ~~enables the personal mobile cargo carrying device to come to a controlled~~  
40 ~~stop.~~

41       ~~63. "Power sweeper" means an implement, with or without motive~~  
42 ~~power, that is only incidentally operated or moved on a street or highway~~  
43 ~~and that is designed for the removal of debris, dirt, gravel, litter or~~  
44 ~~sand whether by broom, vacuum or regenerative air system from asphaltic~~  
45 ~~concrete or cement concrete surfaces, including parking lots, highways,~~  
46 ~~streets and warehouses, and a vehicle on which the implement is~~  
47 ~~permanently mounted.~~

1       ~~64. "Public transit" means the transportation of passengers on~~  
2 ~~scheduled routes by means of a conveyance on an individual passenger~~  
3 ~~fare-paying basis excluding transportation by a sightseeing bus, school~~  
4 ~~bus or taxi or a vehicle not operated on a scheduled route basis.~~

5       ~~65. "Reconstructed vehicle" means a vehicle that has been assembled~~  
6 ~~or constructed largely by means of essential parts, new or used, derived~~  
7 ~~from vehicles or makes of vehicles of various names, models and types or~~  
8 ~~that, if originally otherwise constructed, has been materially altered by~~  
9 ~~the removal of essential parts or by the addition or substitution of~~  
10 ~~essential parts, new or used, derived from other vehicles or makes of~~  
11 ~~vehicles. For the purposes of this paragraph, "essential parts" means~~  
12 ~~integral and body parts, the removal, alteration or substitution of which~~  
13 ~~will tend to conceal the identity or substantially alter the appearance of~~  
14 ~~the vehicle.~~

15       ~~66. "Residence district" means the territory contiguous to and~~  
16 ~~including a highway not comprising a business district if the property on~~  
17 ~~the highway for a distance of three hundred feet or more is in the main~~  
18 ~~improved with residences or residences and buildings in use for business.~~

19       ~~67. "Right-of-way" when used within the context of the regulation~~  
20 ~~of the movement of traffic on a highway means the privilege of the~~  
21 ~~immediate use of the highway. Right-of-way when used within the context~~  
22 ~~of the real property on which transportation facilities and appurtenances~~  
23 ~~to the facilities are constructed or maintained means the lands or~~  
24 ~~interest in lands within the right-of-way boundaries.~~

25       ~~68. "SAE J3016" means surface transportation recommended practice~~  
26 ~~J3016 taxonomy and definitions for terms related to driving automation~~  
27 ~~systems for on-road motor vehicles published by SAE international in June~~  
28 ~~2018.~~

29       ~~69. "School bus" means a motor vehicle that is designed for~~  
30 ~~carrying more than ten passengers and that is either:~~

31       ~~(a) Owned by any public or governmental agency or other institution~~  
32 ~~and operated for the transportation of children to or from home or school~~  
33 ~~on a regularly scheduled basis.~~

34       ~~(b) Privately owned and operated for compensation for the~~  
35 ~~transportation of children to or from home or school on a regularly~~  
36 ~~scheduled basis.~~

37       ~~70. "Scrap metal dealer" has the same meaning prescribed in section~~  
38 ~~44-1641.~~

39       ~~71. "Scrap vehicle" has the same meaning prescribed in section~~  
40 ~~44-1641.~~

41       ~~72. "Semitrailer" means a vehicle that is with or without motive~~  
42 ~~power, other than a pole trailer or single-axle tow dolly, that is~~  
43 ~~designed for carrying persons or property and for being drawn by a motor~~  
44 ~~vehicle and that is constructed so that some part of its weight and that~~  
45 ~~of its load rests on or is carried by another vehicle. For the purposes~~  
46 ~~of this paragraph, "pole trailer" has the same meaning prescribed in~~  
47 ~~section 28-601.~~

1       ~~73. "Single-axle tow dolly" means a nonvehicle device that is drawn~~  
2 ~~by a motor vehicle, that is designed and used exclusively to transport~~  
3 ~~another motor vehicle and on which the front or rear wheels of the drawn~~  
4 ~~motor vehicle are mounted on the tow dolly while the other wheels of the~~  
5 ~~drawn motor vehicle remain in contact with the ground.~~

6       ~~74. "State" means a state of the United States and the District of~~  
7 ~~Columbia.~~

8       ~~75. "State highway" means a state route or portion of a state route~~  
9 ~~that is accepted and designated by the board as a state highway and that~~  
10 ~~is maintained by the state.~~

11       ~~76. "State route" means a right-of-way whether actually used as a~~  
12 ~~highway or not that is designated by the board as a location for the~~  
13 ~~construction of a state highway.~~

14       ~~77. "Street" or "highway" means the entire width between the~~  
15 ~~boundary lines of every way if a part of the way is open to the use of the~~  
16 ~~public for purposes of vehicular travel.~~

17       ~~78. "Taxi" means a motor vehicle that has a seating capacity not~~  
18 ~~exceeding fifteen passengers, including the driver, that provides~~  
19 ~~passenger services and that:~~

20       ~~(a) Does not primarily operate on a regular route or between~~  
21 ~~specified places.~~

22       ~~(b) Offers local transportation for a fare determined on the basis~~  
23 ~~of the distance traveled or prearranged ground transportation service as~~  
24 ~~defined in section 28-141 for a predetermined fare.~~

25       ~~79. "Title transfer form" means a paper or an electronic form that~~  
26 ~~is prescribed by the department for the purpose of transferring a~~  
27 ~~certificate of title from one owner to another owner.~~

28       ~~80. "Traffic survival school" means a school that is licensed~~  
29 ~~pursuant to chapter 8, article 7.1 of this title and that offers~~  
30 ~~educational sessions that are designed to improve the safety and habits of~~  
31 ~~drivers and that are approved by the department.~~

32       ~~81. "Trailer" means a vehicle that is with or without motive power,~~  
33 ~~other than a pole trailer or single-axle tow dolly, that is designed for~~  
34 ~~carrying persons or property and for being drawn by a motor vehicle and~~  
35 ~~that is constructed so that no part of its weight rests on the towing~~  
36 ~~vehicle. A semitrailer equipped with an auxiliary front axle commonly~~  
37 ~~known as a dolly is deemed to be a trailer. For the purposes of this~~  
38 ~~paragraph, "pole trailer" has the same meaning prescribed in section~~  
39 ~~28-601.~~

40       ~~82. "Transportation network company" has the same meaning~~  
41 ~~prescribed in section 28-9551.~~

42       ~~83. "Transportation network company vehicle" has the same meaning~~  
43 ~~prescribed in section 28-9551.~~

44       ~~84. "Transportation network service" has the same meaning~~  
45 ~~prescribed in section 28-9551.~~

46       ~~85. "Truck" means a motor vehicle designed or used primarily for~~  
47 ~~the carrying of property other than the effects of the driver or~~

1 ~~passengers and includes a motor vehicle to which has been added a box, a~~  
2 ~~platform or other equipment for such carrying.~~

3 ~~86. "Truck tractor" means a motor vehicle that is designed and used~~  
4 ~~primarily for drawing other vehicles and that is not constructed to carry~~  
5 ~~a load other than a part of the weight of the vehicle and load drawn.~~

6 ~~87. "Vehicle":~~

7 ~~(a) Means a device in, on or by which a person or property is or~~  
8 ~~may be transported or drawn on a public highway.~~

9 ~~(b) Does not include:~~

10 ~~(i) Electric bicycles, electric miniature scooters, electric~~  
11 ~~standup scooters and devices moved by human power.~~

12 ~~(ii) Devices used exclusively on stationary rails or tracks.~~

13 ~~(iii) Personal delivery devices.~~

14 ~~(iv) Scrap vehicles.~~

15 ~~(v) Personal mobile cargo carrying devices.~~

16 ~~88. "Vehicle transporter" means either:~~

17 ~~(a) A truck tractor capable of carrying a load and drawing a~~  
18 ~~semitrailer.~~

19 ~~(b) A truck tractor with a stinger-steered fifth wheel capable of~~  
20 ~~carrying a load and drawing a semitrailer or a truck tractor with a dolly~~  
21 ~~mounted fifth wheel that is securely fastened to the truck tractor at two~~  
22 ~~or more points and that is capable of carrying a load and drawing a~~  
23 ~~semitrailer.>>~~

24 ~~<<Sec. 2. Section 28-1177, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to~~  
25 ~~read:~~

26 ~~28-1177. Off-highway vehicle user fee; indicia; registration;~~  
27 ~~state trust land recreational permit; exception~~

28 ~~A. A person shall not operate or allow the operation of an~~  
29 ~~all-terrain vehicle or an off-highway vehicle in this state without either~~  
30 ~~a resident or nonresident off-highway vehicle user indicia issued by the~~  
31 ~~department if the all-terrain vehicle or off-highway vehicle meets both of~~  
32 ~~the following criteria:~~

33 ~~1. Is designed by the manufacturer primarily for travel over~~  
34 ~~unimproved terrain.~~

35 ~~2. Has an unladen weight of two THREE thousand five hundred pounds~~  
36 ~~or less.~~

37 ~~B. A person shall apply to the department of transportation for a~~  
38 ~~resident or nonresident off-highway vehicle user indicia by submitting an~~  
39 ~~application prescribed by the department of transportation and a user fee~~  
40 ~~for the indicia in an amount to be determined by the director of the~~  
41 ~~department of transportation in cooperation with the director of the~~  
42 ~~Arizona game and fish department and the Arizona state parks board. The~~  
43 ~~resident or nonresident off-highway vehicle user indicia is valid for one~~  
44 ~~year from AFTER the date of issuance and may be renewed. The department~~  
45 ~~OF TRANSPORTATION shall prescribe by rule the design and placement of the~~  
46 ~~indicia.~~

1       ~~C. When a person pays for a resident off-highway vehicle user~~  
2 ~~indicia pursuant to this section, the person may request a motor vehicle~~  
3 ~~registration if the vehicle meets all equipment requirements to be~~  
4 ~~operated on a highway pursuant to article 16 of this chapter. If a person~~  
5 ~~submits a signed affidavit to the department affirming that the vehicle~~  
6 ~~meets all of the equipment requirements for highway use and that the~~  
7 ~~vehicle will be operated primarily off of highways, the department shall~~  
8 ~~register the vehicle for highway use and the vehicle owner is not required~~  
9 ~~to pay the registration fee prescribed in section 28-2003. This~~  
10 ~~subsection does not apply to vehicles that as produced by the manufacturer~~  
11 ~~meet the equipment requirements to be operated on a highway pursuant to~~  
12 ~~article 16 of this chapter.~~

13       ~~D. The director shall deposit, pursuant to sections 35-146 and~~  
14 ~~35-147, seventy percent of the user fees collected pursuant to this~~  
15 ~~section in the off-highway vehicle recreation fund established by section~~  
16 ~~28-1176 and thirty percent of the user fees collected pursuant to this~~  
17 ~~section in the Arizona highway user revenue fund.~~

18       ~~E. The Arizona game and fish department may provide for the~~  
19 ~~purchase of nonresident off-highway vehicle user indicia and may impose an~~  
20 ~~additional service fee in an amount to be determined by the Arizona game~~  
21 ~~and fish commission by rule. The Arizona game and fish department shall~~  
22 ~~deposit, pursuant to sections 35-146 and 35-147, the service fees~~  
23 ~~collected pursuant to this subsection in the game and fish fund~~  
24 ~~established by section 17-261.~~

25       ~~F. An occupant of an off-highway vehicle with a resident or~~  
26 ~~nonresident off-highway vehicle user indicia issued pursuant to this~~  
27 ~~section who crosses state trust lands must comply with all of the rules~~  
28 ~~and requirements under a state trust land recreational permit. All~~  
29 ~~occupants of an off-highway vehicle with a resident or nonresident~~  
30 ~~off-highway vehicle user indicia shall obtain a state trust land~~  
31 ~~recreational permit from the state land department for all other~~  
32 ~~authorized recreational activities on state trust land.~~

33       ~~G. This section does not apply to off-highway vehicles, all-terrain~~  
34 ~~vehicles or off-road recreational motor vehicles that are used off-highway~~  
35 ~~exclusively for agricultural, ranching, construction, mining, mining~~  
36 ~~exploration or building trade purposes.~~

37       ~~H. In consultation with the department of transportation, the~~  
38 ~~Arizona game and fish department may adopt rules necessary to implement~~  
39 ~~this section.>>~~

40       Section 1. Section 28-2156, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to  
41 read:

42       28-2156. Temporary general use registration; definition

43       A. In lieu of permanent registration, the department may issue a  
44 temporary general use registration that allows a person to operate a  
45 vehicle for ~~no~~ NOT more than thirty days.

46       B. The director may authorize issuance of this temporary  
47 registration if EITHER OF THE FOLLOWING APPLIES:

1       1. The person does not qualify for registration under section  
2 28-2154 or 28-2292 or article 10 of this chapter.

3       2. THE PERSON IS A NONRESIDENT WHO OWNS AN OFF-HIGHWAY VEHICLE THAT  
4 IS TITLED IN ANOTHER STATE AND OTHERWISE MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS OF CHAPTER  
5 3, ARTICLE 20 OF THIS TITLE.

6       C. A person operating a vehicle with a temporary general use  
7 registration shall comply with the mandatory motor vehicle insurance  
8 requirements of this state prescribed in chapter 9, article 4 of this  
9 title.

10       D. The department shall prescribe the content and form of the  
11 temporary general use registration application. The owner or operator of  
12 the vehicle shall display the temporary general use registration so that  
13 it is clearly visible from outside the vehicle.

14       E. The registering officer shall not issue more than one temporary  
15 general use registration for a vehicle in a ~~twelve-month~~ TWELVE-MONTH  
16 period. THIS SUBSECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO A PERSON WHO OWNS AN  
17 OFF-HIGHWAY VEHICLE THAT IS TITLED IN ANOTHER STATE AND OTHERWISE MEETS  
18 THE REQUIREMENTS OF CHAPTER 3, ARTICLE 20 OF THIS TITLE.

19       F. At the time of application for a temporary general use  
20 registration, the applicant shall submit for inspection proper evidence of  
21 ownership or authorized possession of the vehicle.

22       G. The fee for the temporary general use registration is as  
23 prescribed in section 28-2003. The registering officer shall deposit ~~one~~  
24 ~~dollar~~ \$1 of the fee in the county assessor's special registration fund  
25 established by section 28-2005 if the assessor is the registering officer  
26 or in the state highway fund established by section 28-6991 if the  
27 director is the registering officer.

28       H. FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION, "OFF-HIGHWAY VEHICLE" MEANS AN  
29 OFF-HIGHWAY VEHICLE THAT SATISFIES ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:

30       1. IS DESIGNED PRIMARILY FOR RECREATIONAL NONHIGHWAY ALL-TERRAIN  
31 TRAVEL.

32       2. IS NOT MORE THAN EIGHTY INCHES IN WIDTH.

33       3. HAS AN UNLADEN WEIGHT OF NOT MORE THAN ~~[THREE]~~ [TWO] THOUSAND  
34 FIVE HUNDRED POUNDS.

35       4. TRAVELS ON FOUR OR MORE NON-HIGHWAY TIRES.

36       5. HAS A STEERING WHEEL FOR STEERING CONTROL.

37       6. HAS A ROLLOVER PROTECTIVE STRUCTURE.

38       7. HAS AN OCCUPANT RETENTION SYSTEM.

39       <<Sec. 2. Laws 2022, chapter 148, section 1, as amended by Laws  
40 2024, chapter 76, section 1, is amended to read:

41       Section 1. Arizona off-highway vehicle study committee;  
42 membership; duties; report; delayed repeal

43       A. The Arizona off-highway vehicle study committee is established  
44 consisting of the following members:

45       1. Two members of the senate who are appointed by the president of  
46 the senate and who are members of different political parties. The

1 president of the senate shall designate one of these members to serve as  
2 cochairperson of the committee.

3       2. Two members of the house of representatives who are appointed by  
4 the speaker of the house of representatives and who are members of  
5 different political parties. The speaker of the house of representatives  
6 shall designate one of these members to serve as cochairperson of the  
7 committee.

8       3. The director of the Arizona game and fish department or the  
9 director's designee.

10       4. The director of the department of transportation or the  
11 director's designee.

12       5. The director of the Arizona state parks board or the director's  
13 designee.

14       6. The commissioner of the state land department or the  
15 commissioner's designee.

16       7. One law enforcement officer who enforces off-highway vehicle  
17 laws and who is appointed by the governor.

18       8. One representative of an organization representing hunting or  
19 fishing or a similar outdoor sports activity in this state who is  
20 appointed by the governor.

21       9. Two members who represent an off-highway vehicle organization or  
22 recreational group in this state. One member shall be appointed by the  
23 president of the senate and one member shall be appointed by the speaker  
24 of the house of representatives.

25       10. One representative of an off-highway vehicle rental company in  
26 this state who is appointed by the president of the senate.

27       11. One representative of an off-highway vehicle manufacturer or  
28 retailer in this state who is appointed by the speaker of the house of  
29 representatives.

30       12. One representative of the farming and agriculture industry in  
31 this state who is appointed by the governor.

32       13. Two members of the public who are knowledgeable about outdoor  
33 recreation issues in this state and about trails used by off-highway  
34 vehicle operators. The president of the senate shall appoint these  
35 members. One of the members shall represent holders of federal grazing  
36 permits or other land use permits.

37       B. Appointed members serve at the pleasure of the person who made  
38 the appointment.

39       C. Committee members are not eligible to receive compensation, but  
40 members who are appointed by the governor are eligible for reimbursement  
41 of expenses under title 38, chapter 4, article 2, Arizona Revised  
42 Statutes.

43       D. The committee shall:

44       1. Meet to collect and study information from the public and  
45 stakeholders regarding off-highway vehicle issues in this state.

46       2. On or before January 1 of each year, submit a report regarding  
47 the committee's activities and recommendations for administrative or



1 legislative action to the governor, the president of the senate and the  
2 speaker of the house of representatives and provide a copy of this report  
3 to the secretary of state.

4 E. This section is repealed from and after May 31, ~~[2025]~~ [2027].>>

5 <<Sec. 3. Retroactivity

6 [Laws 2022, chapter 148, section 1, as amended by Laws 2024, chapter  
7 76, section 1 and this act, applies retroactively to from and after May  
8 31, 2025.]>>

9 Enroll and engross to conform

10 Amend title to conform

TIMOTHY "TIM" DUNN

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