

Bill Number: S.B. 1246

Farnsworth Floor Amendment

Reference to: printed bill

Amendment drafted by: Leg Council

FLOOR AMENDMENT EXPLANATION

- 1. Removes, from the definition of *neglect* of a child, the exception for the inability of a parent, guardian or custodian to provide a child with supervision, clothing, food, shelter or medical care solely due to the lack of available financial resources.
- 2. Prohibits the inability of a parent, guardian or custodian to provide a child with supervision, clothing, food, shelter or medical care solely due to the lack of available financial resources from being considered neglect of a child.

FARNSWORTH FLOOR AMENDMENT SENATE AMENDMENTS TO S.B. 1246 (Reference to printed bill)

Amendment instruction key:

[GREEN UNDERLINING IN BRACKETS] indicates text added to statute or previously enacted session law.

[$\underline{Green\ underlining\ in\ brackets}$] indicates text added to new session law or text restoring existing law.

[GREEN STRIKEOUT IN BRACKETS] indicates new text removed from statute or previously enacted session law.

[Green strikeout in brackets] indicates text removed from existing statute, previously enacted session law or new session law.

<<Green carets>> indicate a section added to the bill.

<<Green strikeout in carets>> indicates a section removed from the bill.

1 The bill as proposed to be amended is reprinted as follows:

2 Section 1. Section 8-201, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to 3 read:

8-201. Definitions

In this title, unless the context otherwise requires:

- 1. "Abandoned" means the failure of the parent to provide reasonable support and to maintain regular contact with the child, including providing normal supervision. Abandoned includes a judicial finding that a parent has made only minimal efforts to support and communicate with the child. Failure to maintain a normal parental relationship with the child without just cause for a period of six months constitutes prima facie evidence of abandonment.
- 13 2. "Abuse":

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- (a) Means the infliction or allowing of physical injury, impairment of bodily function or disfigurement or the infliction of or allowing another person to cause serious emotional damage as evidenced by severe anxiety, depression, withdrawal or untoward aggressive behavior and which emotional damage is diagnosed by a medical doctor or psychologist and is caused by the acts or omissions of an individual who has the care, custody and control of a child, including an employee of a child welfare agency where a child is placed that is licensed by and contracted with the department.
 - (b) Includes:
- 24 (i) Inflicting or allowing sexual abuse pursuant to section 25 13-1404, sexual conduct with a minor pursuant to section 13-1405, sexual 26 assault pursuant to section 13-1406, molestation of a child pursuant to 27 section 13-1410, commercial sexual exploitation of a minor pursuant to 28 section 13-3552, sexual exploitation of a minor pursuant to section

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- 1 13-3553, incest pursuant to section 13-3608 or child sex trafficking 2 pursuant to section 13-3212.
- 3 (ii) Physical injury that results from allowing a child to enter or 4 remain in any structure or vehicle in which volatile, toxic or flammable 5 chemicals are found or equipment is possessed by any person for the 6 purpose of manufacturing a dangerous drug as defined in section 13-3401.
 - (iii) Unreasonable confinement of a child.
 - 3. "Adult" means a person who is eighteen years of age or older.
- 9 4. "Adult court" means the appropriate justice court, municipal 10 court or criminal division of the superior court that has jurisdiction to 11 hear proceedings concerning offenses committed by juveniles as provided in 12 sections 8-327 and 13-501.
 - 5. "Award" or "commit" means to assign legal custody.
- 6. "Child", "youth" or "juvenile" means an individual who is under seighteen years of age.
- 7. "Complaint" means a written statement of the essential facts to constituting a public offense that is any of the following:
- 18 (a) Made on an oath before a judge or commissioner of the superior 19 court or an authorized juvenile hearing officer.
 - (b) Made pursuant to section 13-3903.
- 21 (c) Accompanied by an affidavit of a law enforcement officer or 22 employee that swears on information and belief to the accuracy of the 23 complaint pursuant to section 13-4261.
- 8. "Criminal conduct allegation" means an allegation of conduct by 25 a parent, guardian or custodian of a child or an adult member of the 26 victim's household that, if true, would constitute any of the following:
 - (a) A violation of section 13-3623 involving child abuse.
- 28 (b) A felony offense that constitutes domestic violence as defined 29 in section 13-3601.
 - (c) A violation of section 13-1404 or 13-1406 involving a minor.
 - (d) A violation of section 13-1405, 13-1410 or 13-1417.
 - (e) Any other act of abuse that is classified as a felony.
- 33 (f) An offense that constitutes domestic violence as defined in 34 section 13-3601 and that involves a minor who is a victim of or was in 35 imminent danger during the domestic violence.
- 9. "Custodian" means a person, other than a parent or legal guardian, who stands in loco parentis to the child or a person to whom 38 legal custody of the child has been given by order of the juvenile court.
- 39 10. "DCS report" means a communication received by the centralized 40 intake hotline that alleges child abuse or neglect and that meets the 41 criteria for a report as prescribed in section 8-455.
- 42 11. "Delinquency hearing" means a proceeding in the juvenile court 43 to determine whether a juvenile has committed a specific delinquent act as 44 set forth in a petition.
- 45 12. "Delinquent act" means an act by a juvenile that if committed 46 by an adult would be a criminal offense or a petty offense, a violation of 47 any law of this state, or of another state if the act occurred in that

1 state, or a law of the United States, or a violation of any law that can 2 only be violated by a minor and that has been designated as a delinquent 3 offense, or any ordinance of a city, county or political subdivision of 4 this state defining crime. Delinquent act does not include an offense 5 under section 13-501, subsection A or B if the offense is filed in adult 6 court. Any juvenile who is prosecuted as an adult or who is remanded for 7 prosecution as an adult shall not be adjudicated as a delinquent juvenile 8 for the same offense.

- 9 13. "Delinquent juvenile" means a child who is adjudicated to have 10 committed a delinquent act.
 - 14. "Department" means the department of child safety.
 - 15. "Dependent child":

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- (a) Means a child who is adjudicated to be:
- 14 (i) In need of proper and effective parental care and control and 15 who has no parent or guardian, or one who has no parent or guardian 16 willing to exercise or capable of exercising such care and control.
- 17 (ii) Destitute or who is not provided with the necessities of life, 18 including adequate food, clothing, shelter or medical care.
- 19 (iii) A child whose home is unfit by reason of abuse, neglect, 20 cruelty or depravity by a parent, a guardian or any other person having 21 custody or care of the child.
- (iv) Under eight years of age and who is found to have committed an 23 act that would result in adjudication as a delinquent juvenile or 24 incorrigible child if committed by an older juvenile or child.
- 25 (v) Incompetent or not restorable to competency and who is alleged 26 to have committed a serious offense as defined in section 13-706.
- 27 (b) Does not include a child who in good faith is being furnished 28 Christian Science treatment by a duly accredited practitioner if none of 29 the circumstances described in subdivision (a) of this paragraph exists.
- 30 16. "Detention" means the temporary confinement of a juvenile who 31 requires secure care in a physically restricting facility that is 32 completely surrounded by a locked and physically secure barrier with 33 restricted ingress and egress for the protection of the juvenile or the 34 community pending court disposition or as a condition of probation.
 - 17. "Director" means the director of the department.
- 36 18. "Health professional" has the same meaning prescribed in 37 section 32-3201.
 - 19. "Incorrigible child" means a child who:
- 39 (a) Is adjudicated as a child who refuses to obey the reasonable 40 and proper orders or directions of a parent, guardian or custodian and who 41 is beyond the control of that person.
- 42 (b) Is habitually truant from school as defined in section 15-803, 43 subsection C.
- 44 (c) Is a runaway from the child's home or parent, guardian or 45 custodian.
- 46 (d) Habitually behaves in such a manner as to injure or endanger 47 the morals or health of self or others.

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- 1 (e) Commits any act constituting an offense that can only be 2 committed by a minor and that is not designated as a delinquent act.
- 3 (f) Fails to obey any lawful order of a court of competent 4 jurisdiction given in a noncriminal action.
- 5 20. "Independent living program" includes a residential program 6 with supervision of less than twenty-four hours a day.
- 7 21. "Juvenile court" means the juvenile division of the superior 8 court when exercising its jurisdiction over children in any proceeding 9 relating to delinquency, dependency or incorrigibility.
- 10 22. "Law enforcement officer" means a peace officer, sheriff, 11 deputy sheriff, municipal police officer or constable.
 - 23. "Medical director of a mental health agency":
- 13 (a) Means a psychiatrist, or licensed physician experienced in 14 psychiatric matters, who is designated in writing by the governing body of 15 the agency as the person in charge of the medical services of the agency, 16 or a psychiatrist designated by the governing body to act for the 17 director.
 - (b) Includes the superintendent of the state hospital.
- 19 24. "Mental health agency" means any private or public facility 20 that is licensed by this state as a mental health treatment agency, a 21 psychiatric hospital, a psychiatric unit of a general hospital or a 22 residential treatment center for emotionally disturbed children and that 23 uses secure settings or mechanical restraints.
 - 25. "Neglect" or "neglected" means:
- 25 (a) The inability or unwillingness of a parent, guardian or 26 custodian of a child to provide that child with supervision, food, 27 clothing, shelter or medical care if that inability or unwillingness 28 [causes substantial] [PRESENTS AN IMMINENT] risk of SERIOUS harm to the 29 child's health or welfare, except [if] [FOR EITHER OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 30 (i) the inability of a parent, guardian or custodian to provide 31 services to meet the needs of a child with a disability or chronic illness 32 is solely the result of the unavailability of reasonable services.
- [(ii) THE INABILITY OF A PARENT, GUARDIAN OR CUSTODIAN TO PROVIDE A
 34 CHILD WITH SUPERVISION, FOOD, CLOTHING, SHELTER OR MEDICAL CARE IS SOLELY
 35 DUE TO A LACK OF FINANCIAL RESOURCES AVAILABLE TO THE PARENT, GUARDIAN OR
 36 CUSTODIAN.]
- 37 (b) Allowing a child to enter or remain in any structure or vehicle 38 in which volatile, toxic or flammable chemicals are found or equipment is 39 possessed by any person with the intent and for the purpose of 40 manufacturing a dangerous drug as defined in section 13-3401.
- 41 (c) A determination by a health professional that a newborn infant 42 was exposed prenatally to a drug or substance listed in section 13-3401 43 and that this exposure was not the result of a medical treatment 44 administered to the mother or the newborn infant by a health professional. 45 This subdivision does not expand a health professional's duty to report 46 neglect based on prenatal exposure to a drug or substance listed in 47 section 13-3401 beyond the requirements prescribed pursuant to section

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- 1 13-3620, subsection E. The determination by the health professional shall 2 be based on one or more of the following:
- 3 (i) Clinical indicators in the prenatal period including maternal 4 and newborn presentation.
 - (ii) History of substance use or abuse.
 - (iii) Medical history.
- 7 (iv) Results of a toxicology or other laboratory test on the mother 8 or the newborn infant.
- 9 (d) Diagnosis by a health professional of an infant under one year 10 of age with clinical findings consistent with fetal alcohol syndrome or 11 fetal alcohol effects.
- (e) Deliberate exposure of a child by a parent, guardian or 13 custodian to sexual conduct as defined in section 13-3551 or to sexual 14 contact, oral sexual contact or sexual intercourse as defined in section 15 13-1401, bestiality as prescribed in section 13-1411 or explicit sexual 16 materials as defined in section 13-3507.
- 17 (f) Any of the following acts committed by the child's parent, 18 guardian or custodian with reckless disregard as to whether the child is 19 physically present:
 - (i) Sexual contact as defined in section 13-1401.
 - (ii) Oral sexual contact as defined in section 13-1401.
 - (iii) Sexual intercourse as defined in section 13-1401.
 - (iv) Bestiality as prescribed in section 13-1411.
 - 26. "Newborn infant" means a child who is under thirty days of age.
- 25 27. "Petition" means a written statement of the essential facts 26 that allege delinquency, incorrigibility or dependency.
- 28. "Prevention" means the creation of conditions, opportunities 28 and experiences that encourage and develop healthy, self-sufficient 29 children and that occur before the onset of problems.
- 30 29. "Protective supervision" means supervision that is ordered by 31 the juvenile court of children who are found to be dependent or 32 incorrigible.
- 30. "Qualified young adult" means a former dependent child who is 34 at least eighteen years of age and not over twenty-one years of age, who 35 meets the criteria for an extended foster care program pursuant to section 36 8-521.02 and who signs a voluntary agreement to participate in the 37 program.
- 38 31. "Referral" means a report that is submitted to the juvenile 39 court and that alleges that a child is dependent or incorrigible or that a 40 juvenile has committed a delinquent or criminal act.
- 41 32. "Secure care" means confinement in a facility that is 42 completely surrounded by a locked and physically secure barrier with 43 restricted ingress and egress.
- 44 33. "Serious emotional injury" means an injury that is diagnosed by 45 a medical doctor or a psychologist and that does any one or a combination 46 of the following:
 - (a) Seriously impairs mental faculties.

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- 1 (b) Causes serious anxiety, depression, withdrawal or social 2 dysfunction behavior to the extent that the child suffers dysfunction that 3 requires treatment.
- 4 (c) Is the result of sexual abuse pursuant to section 13-1404, 5 sexual conduct with a minor pursuant to section 13-1405, sexual assault 6 pursuant to section 13-1406, molestation of a child pursuant to section 7 13-1410, child sex trafficking pursuant to section 13-3212, commercial 8 sexual exploitation of a minor pursuant to section 13-3552, sexual 9 exploitation of a minor pursuant to section 13-3553 or incest pursuant to 10 section 13-3608.
- 11 34. "Serious physical injury" means an injury that is diagnosed by 12 a medical doctor and that does any one or a combination of the following:
 - (a) Creates a reasonable risk of death.
 - (b) Causes serious or permanent disfigurement.
 - (c) Causes significant physical pain.
 - (d) Causes serious impairment of health.
 - (e) Causes the loss or protracted impairment of an organ or limb.
- 18 (f) Is the result of sexual abuse pursuant to section 13-1404, 19 sexual conduct with a minor pursuant to section 13-1405, sexual assault 20 pursuant to section 13-1406, molestation of a child pursuant to section 21 13-1410, child sex trafficking pursuant to section 13-3212, commercial 22 sexual exploitation of a minor pursuant to section 13-3552, sexual 23 exploitation of a minor pursuant to section 13-3553 or incest pursuant to 24 section 13-3608.
- 25 35. "Shelter care" means the temporary care of a child in any 26 public or private facility or home that is licensed by this state and that 27 offers a physically nonsecure environment that is characterized by the 28 absence of physically restricting construction or hardware and that 29 provides the child access to the surrounding community.
- 36. "Standardized hotline assessment tool" means any written tool used to make a determination that the allegation of abuse or neglect that 32 is the subject of a report received pursuant to section 8-455 involves 33 conduct that warrants investigation by the department pursuant to section 34 8-456 or 8-471.
- 37. "Young adult administrative review" means an administrative 36 review of a voluntary extended foster care case plan with the qualified 37 young adult, the department's case specialist or designee, an independent 38 party who is not responsible for the case management of or the delivery of 39 services to the qualified young adult and any other individual the young 40 adult invites.
- 41 <<Sec. 2. Section 8-201.01, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to 42 read:
- 43 8-201.01. Prohibitions
- A. Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter or chapter 45 4, articles 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 14 of this title:

- 1. A child who in good faith is being furnished Christian Science 2 treatment by a duly accredited practitioner shall not, for that reason 3 alone, be considered to be an abused, neglected or dependent child.
- 4 2. A child whose parent, guardian or custodian refuses to put the 5 child on a psychiatric medication or questions the use of a psychiatric 6 medication shall not be considered to be an abused, neglected or dependent 7 child for that reason alone.
- 8 B. A parent may not be considered as having abused, neglected or 9 abandoned or [BE] charged with abuse, neglect or abandonment of a 10 biological, foster or adoptive child solely for seeking inpatient 11 treatment or an out-of-home placement if the child's behavioral health 12 needs pose a risk to the safety and welfare of the family.
- 13 C. A parent may not be considered as having abused or neglected or 14 [BE] charged with abuse or neglect of a child solely for bringing into the 15 home a biological, foster or adoptive child whose behavioral health needs 16 pose a risk to the safety and welfare of the family.
- 17 [D. A PARENT, GUARDIAN OR CUSTODIAN MAY NOT BE CONSIDERED AS HAVING 18 NEGLECTED A CHILD IF THE PARENT, GUARDIAN OR CUSTODIAN IS UNABLE TO
- 19 PROVIDE THE CHILD WITH SUPERVISION, FOOD, CLOTHING, SHELTER OR MEDICAL
- 20 CARE SOLELY DUE TO A LACK OF FINANCIAL RESOURCES AVAILABLE TO THE PARENT.
- 21 GUARDIAN OR CUSTODIAN.]>>
- 22 Enroll and engross to conform
- 23 Amend title to conform

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